

**do**

Tvorba niječnih rečenica čiji je predikat glavni glagol vrši se pomoću pomoćnog glagola *do* i niječne čestice *not* tj. *-n't*. Pomoćni glagol *do* koristi se pri tvorbi upitnih rečenica kod kojih se predikat sastoji samo od jednog glavnog glagola:

David **doesn't/does not** live in Germany.

**Does** Susan live in Germany?

(pogledaj "Glavni i pomoćni glagoli")

*Do* se može koristiti i kao glavni glagol. Niječna i upitna rečenica se u ovom slučaju tvore isto kao i kod drugih glagola *s do*.

I **do** the dishes every day.

I **don't** do the windows every day.

**Do** you do the lawn twice a week?

**have**

Kod složenih glagolskih vremena s glagolom *have* niječanje se tvori samo s niječnom česticom *not* tj. *-n't bez* glagola *do*. Isto tako pri tvorbi pitanja **ne** koristi se oblik *do*.

I **haven't** seen him today.

**Have** you seen him today?

U značenju "imati, posjedovati" glagol *have* se koristi kao glavni glagol u jednostavnim glagolskim oblicima. Niječni i upitni oblici se u ovom slučaju tvore *s do*.

I **have** a computer.

I **don't have** a scanner.

**Do** you **have** a printer?

U značenju "imati, posjedovati" glagol *have* kao glavni glagol tvori odgovarajuća složena vremena s glagolom *have* kao pomoćnim glagolom. Glagol *have* se može u jednoj rečenici pojaviti i kao pomoćni i kao glavni glagol. Niječni i upitni oblici se u ovom slučaju tvore **bez do**.

I **have had** a computer. (*pomoćni* i glavni glagol)

I **haven't had** a scanner. (*pomoćni* i glavni glagol)

**Have** you **had** a printer? (*pomoćni* i glavni glagol)

U britanskom engleskom u *Present Simple* se često koristi oblik **have got**:

I **have got** a computer.

I **haven't got** a scanner.

**Have** you **got** a printer?

Uz određene imenice glagol *have* se pojavljuje i kao glavni glagol: *have breakfast, have a bath, have a weekend*. Ovdje vrijede ista pravila kao i kod glagola *have* u značenju "posjedovati, imati":

I had a nice holiday.

I **didn't** have a nice weekend.

**Did** you have breakfast this morning?

**be**

Kod složenih glagolskih vremena s glagolom *be* niječanje se tvori samo pomoću niječne čestice *not* tj. *-n't bez* upotrebe glagola *do*. Također kod tvorbe upitnih rečenica **ne** koristi se oblik *do*:

The child **isn't** sleeping.

**Is** the child sleeping?

Glagol *be* se smatra glavnim glagolom kada se koristi s nekim dodatkom. Za niječne, izjavne i upitne rečenice vrijede ista pravila kao i za rečenice u kojima se *be* koristi kao pomoćni glagol.

We **are** English. (glavni glagol)

We **aren't** French. (glavni glagol)

**Are** you teachers? (glavni glagol)

**Aren't** you teachers? (glavni glagol)

U sljedećim glagolskim tablicama u izjavnim oblicima korišteni su samo skraćeni oblici, a dugi oblici navedeni su prethodno u tablicama kod **be, have** i **do**. Niječni oblici rečenice tvore se pomoću skraćenog oblika *-n't*, osim u slučajevima u kojima se niječanje mora tvoriti pomoću *not*.

**play** svirati, igrati (se)

## STATEMENT / IZJAVNA REČENICA

**Present Simple**

I/you/we/they	play
He/she/it	plays

**Present Continuous**

I	'm playing
You/we/they	're playing
He/she/it	's playing

**Present Perfect**

I/you/we/they	've played
He/she/it	's played

**Present Perfect Continuous**

I/you/we/they	've been playing
He/she/it	's been playing

**Past Simple**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they played

**Past Continuous**

I/he/she/it	was playing
You/we/they	were playing

**Past Perfect**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'd played

**Past Perfect Continuous**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'd been playing

**Used to**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they used to play

**Future Simple**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'll play

**Future Continuous**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'll be playing

**Future Perfect**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'll have played

**Future Perfect Continuous**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'll have been playing

**Going to**

I	'm going to play
You/we/they	're going to play
He/she/it	's going to play

**Conditional**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'd play

**Conditional Perfect**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'd have played

## NEGATIVE / NIJEČNA REČENICA

**Present Simple**

I/you/we/they	don't play
He/she/it	doesn't play

**Present Continuous**

I	'm not playing
You/we/they	aren't playing
He/she/it	isn't playing

**Present Perfect**

I/you/we/they	haven't played
He/she/it	hasn't played

**Present Perfect Continuous**

I/you/we/they	haven't been playing
He/she/it	hasn't been playing

**Past Simple**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they didn't play

**Past Continuous**

I/he/she/it	wasn't playing
You/we/they	weren't playing

**Past Perfect**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they hadn't played

**Past Perfect Continuous**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they hadn't been playing

**Used to**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they didn't use to play

**Future Simple**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they won't play

**Future Continuous**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they won't be playing

**Future Perfect**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they won't have played

**Future Perfect Continuous**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they won't have been playing

**Going to**

I	'm not going to play
You/we/they	aren't going to play
He/she/it	isn't going to play

**Conditional**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they wouldn't play

**Conditional Perfect**

I/you/he/she/it/we/they wouldn't have played

## QUESTION / UPITNI OBLIK

**Present Simple**

Do	I/you/we/they play?
Does	he/she/it play?

**Present Continuous**

Am	I	playing?
Are	you/we/they	playing?
Is	he/she/it	playing?

**Present Perfect**

Have	I/you/we/they played?
Has	he/she/it played?

**Present Perfect Continuous**

Have	I/you/we/they been playing?
Has	he/she/it been playing?

**Past Simple**

Did I/you/he/she/it/we/they play?

**Past Continuous**

Was	I/he/she/it	playing?
Were	you/we/they	playing?

**Past Perfect**

Had I/you/he/she/it/we/they played?

**Past Perfect Continuous**

Had I/you/he/she/it/we/they been playing?

**Used to**

Did I/you/he/she/it/we/they use to play?

**Future Simple**

Will I/you/he/she/it/we/they play?

**Future Continuous**

Will I/you/he/she/it/we/they be playing?

**Future Perfect**

Will I/you/he/she/it/we/they have played?

**Future Perfect Continuous**

Will I/you/he/she/it/we/they have been playing?

**Going to**

Am	I	going to play?
Are	you/we/they	going to play?
Is	he/she/it	going to play?

**Conditional**

Would I/you/he/she/it/we/they play?

**Conditional Perfect**

Would I/you/he/she/it/we/they have played?

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