

Past Perfect I/you/he/she/it/we/they had had	I/you/he/she/it/we/they hadn't/had not had	Had	I/you/he/she/it/we/they had?
Past Perfect Continuous I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'd/had been having	I/you/he/she/it/we/they hadn't/had not been having	Had	I/you/he/she/it/we/they been having?
Future Simple I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'll/will have	I/you/he/she/it/we/they won't/will not have	Will	I/you/he/she/it/we/they have?
Future Continuous I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'll/will be having	I/you/he/she/it/we/they won't/will not be having	Will	I/you/he/she/it/we/they be having?
Future Perfect I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'll/will have had	I/you/he/she/it/we/they won't/will not have had	Will	I/you/he/she/it/we/they have had?
Future Perfect Continuous I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'll/will have been having	I/you/he/she/it/we/they won't/will not have been having	Will	I/you/he/she/it/we/they have been having?
Conditional I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'd/would have	I/you/he/she/it/we/they wouldn't/would not have	Would	I/you/he/she/it/we/they have?
Conditional Perfect I/you/he/she/it/we/they 'd/would have had	I/you/he/she/it/we/they wouldn't/would not have had	Would	I/you/he/she/it/we/they have had?

do činiti, raditi

Upotrebljavamo ga kao glavni glagol ili kao pomoćni glagol za izražavanje niječnih i upitnih rečenica s glavnim glagolima u *Present Simple* i *Past Simple*.

STATEMENT / IZJAVNA REČENICA		NEGATIVE / NIJEČNA REČENICA		QUESTION / UPITNA REČENICA	
Present Simple					
I/you/we/they	do	I/you/we/they	don't /do not do	Do	I/you/we/they do?
He/she/it	does	He/she/it	doesn't /does not do	Does	he/she/it do?
Present Continuous					
I	'm /am doing	I	'm not/am not doing	Am	I doing?
You/we/they	're /are doing	You/we/they	aren't /are not doing	Are	you/we/they doing?
He/she/it	's /is doing	He/she/it	isn't /is not doing	Is	he/she/it doing?
Present Perfect					
I/you/we/they	've /have done	I/you/we/they	haven't /have not done	Have	I/you/we/they done?
He/she/it	's /has done	He/she/it	hasn't /has not done	Has	he/she/it done?
Present Perfect Continuous					
I/you/we/they	've /have been doing	I/you/we/they	haven't /have not been doing	Have	I/you/we/they been doing?
He/she/it	's /has been doing	He/she/it	hasn't /has not been doing	Has	he/she/it been doing?
Past Simple					
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	did	I/you/he/she/it/we/they	didn't /did not do	Did	I/you/he/she/it/we/they do?
Past Continuous					
I/he/she/it	was doing	I/he/she/it	wasn't /was not doing	Was	I/he/she/it doing?
You/we/they	were doing	You/we/they	weren't /were not doing	Were	you/we/they doing?
Past Perfect					
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	'd/had done	I/you/he/she/it/we/they	hadn't/had not done	Had	I/you/he/she/it/we/they done?
Past Perfect Continuous					
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	'd/had been doing	I/you/he/she/it/we/they	hadn't/had not been doing	Had	I/you/he/she/it/we/they been doing?
Future Simple					
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	'll/will do	I/you/he/she/it/we/they	won't/will not do	Will	I/you/he/she/it/we/they do?
Future Continuous					
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	'll/will be doing	I/you/he/she/it/we/they	won't/will not be doing	Will	I/you/he/she/it/we/they be doing?
Future Perfect					
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	'll/will have done	I/you/he/she/it/we/they	won't/will not have done	Will	I/you/he/she/it/we/they have done?
Future Perfect Continuous					
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	'll/will have been doing	I/you/he/she/it/we/they	won't/will not have been doing	Will	I/you/he/she/it/we/they have been doing?
Conditional					
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	'd/would do	I/you/he/she/it/we/they	wouldn't/would not do	Would	I/you/he/she/it/we/they do?
Conditional Perfect					
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	'd/would have done	I/you/he/she/it/we/they	wouldn't/would not have done	Would	I/you/he/she/it/we/they have done?

Glavni i pomoćni glagoli

Pri tvorbi jednostavnih vremena *Present Simple* i *Past Simple* glavni glagol sam predstavlja predikat:

She **lives** in Germany. (Present Simple)
My friend **lived** in London. (Past Simple)

Kod složenih glagolskih oblika koristimo *be* i *have* kao pomoćne glagole uz glavni glagol:

The child **is** sleeping. I **have** seen Peter today.

Pri izražavanju niječne rečenice ili pitanja, s glavnim glagolom u *Present Simple* i *Past Simple* mora se koristiti pomoćni glagol *do*:

I **don't** know her.
Do you know her?
Where **did** she live before?
She **didn't** live in Germany.

IZNIMKA: Pitanja o subjektu (tko?) tvore se bez pomoćnoga glagola *do*:
Who **lives** next door now?

U engleskom jeziku za pomoćne glagole, kao i za niječnu česticu *not*, postoje **dugi i skraćeni oblici**.

U tablicama u kojima je prikazano sprežanje glagola be, have i do, osim kod upitnih oblika – navedeni su njihovi dugi i skraćeni oblici.

Kod glagola *have* kao pomoćnog glagola uobičajeni skraćeni oblici su ('ve, 's, 'd), dok se kod glagola *have* kao glavnog glagola koriste dugi oblici.

Skraćeni oblici glagola *be* ('m, 're, 's) se mogu koristiti, bilo da se glagol *be* pojavljuje kao pomoćni, bilo kao glavni glagol. U formalnom govoru (razgovorima, pregovorima itd.) uobičajeno je korištenje dugih oblika.

Skraćeni oblici 'm, 's, 're, 'll, 'd ne mogu stajati na početku upitne rečenice.

Skraćeni oblik od *not* je **-n't**.
Kada se koriste s oblicima *do* jednostavno im se dodaje: *don't, doesn't, didn't*.
U formalnom govoru koriste se dugi oblici: *do not, does not, did not*.

U izjavnim rečenicama se predikatu kao glavnom i pomoćnom glagolu dodaje *-n't* na dugi oblik pomoćnog glagola, npr.: *aren't, isn't, hasn't*. Međutim, nijekanje glagola *will + not* tvori se na poseban način: **won't**.

Kad se predikat izražen pomoćnim i glavnim glagolom niježe dugim oblikom *not*, može doći do kraćenja pomoćnog glagola. *Not* stoji nevezan iza pomoćnog glagola, npr. 're **not, 's not**.

Pažnja! Kod vremena Present Simple i Present Continuous glagola *be* u 1. licu jednine moguć je samo jedan skraćeni oblik (I'm not).

U ovim glagolskim tablicama nepravilni glagolski oblici u izjavnim rečenicama su označeni zelenom bojom.